

# **TRIP REPORT SENEGAL: SCOUTING TOUR NOVEMBER 2014**

By Justin Nicolau



Scissor-tailed Kite

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#### Itinerary

Date 2014	Location	Overnight
19 Nov.	Dakar (Arrive)	Le Calao du Lac Rose
20 Nov.	Dakar	Le Calao du Lac Rose
21 Nov.	Dakar	Le Calao du Lac Rose
22 Nov.	Lompoul	Gite du Désert
23 Nov.	Langue du Barbarie	Lodge Océan et Savane
24 Nov.	Djoudj National Bird Sanctuary	Campement Villageois le Njagabaar
25 Nov.	Djoudj National Bird Sanctuary and Saint-Louis	Hotel De La Poste
26 Nov.	Saint-Louis to Kaolack	Hotel de Paris
27 Nov.	Kaolack to Toubacouta	Hotel Keur Saloum
28 Nov.	Toubacouta	Hotel Keur Saloum
29 Nov.	Toubacouta to Dakar	Le Calao du Lac Rose
30 Nov.	Dakar (Depart)	Johannesburg

#### **DAY 1:** 19 November 2014

Arriving late in the evening at Léopold Sédar Senghor International Airport, baggage was collected, money exchanged, and in a dazed state a taxi ushered me to my lodge just outside of the capital, Dakar. Luggage unpacked and alarm set, I could not wait for sunrise and for the birding to commence.

### **DAY 2:** 20 November 2014

Prior to breakfast I spent my time using what little light was available before sunrise to start my list. **Common Bulbul** fed in a plantation of bananas outside my room, while a **Western Osprey** was seen looking for breakfast of his own above the lake. A quick scan of the shoreline produced **Common Moorhen**, **Spur-winged Lapwing**, **Common Ringed Plover**, **Grey Plover**, **Black-winged Stilt**, **Whimbrel**, **Ruff**, **Curlew Sandpiper**, **Common Greenshank**, **Western Cattle Egret**, **Little Stint**, **Western Reef Heron**, **Little Egret**, and **Grey Heron**, while **Lesser Black-backed Gulls** made their way in the direction of the nearby ocean.

**Pied Crows** sauntered around the breakfast table, and the nearby trees produced **Laughing Dove**, **House Sparrow**, the diminutive **Bronze Mannikins**, a flock of colorful and active **Little Bee-eaters**, **Senegal Coucal**, **Black-crowned Tchagra**, and a perched **Yellow-billed Kite**.

With a fantastic breakfast out of the way I headed for the coastline, where I bumped into a pair of **Crested Larks**, **Zitting Cisticola**, and a **Grey-headed Kingfisher** in a nearby field. A small seepage produced **Striated Heron**, **Senegal Thick-knee**, **Common Redshank**, **Red**-



**billed Firefinch**, African Silverbill, White-breasted Cormorant, and Black-headed Heron. A quick scan around the shoreline added Sandwich Tern, Gull-billed Tern, Sanderling, and Ruddy Turnstone. After returning to the lodge for lunch and a break from the immense heat, I gathered the energy to set out for another afternoon walk, trying to include some new habitats.

A small patch of trees and scrub yielded Black-billed Wood Dove, Northern Grey-headed Sparrow, Subalpine Warbler, Common Whitethroat, Tawny-flanked Prinia, Purple Roller, and Double-spurred Francolin. Speckled Pigeon was common in the area, as too was the northern race of Village Weaver, Scarlet-chested Sunbird, Yellow-fronted Canary, Yellow-throated Longclaw, Western Yellow Wagtail, and Copper Sunbird. Making my way back for dinner along the shores of the lake I flushed a Common Snipe and saw Common Sandpiper and a lone Village Indigobird (the white-billed form) drinking from a small puddle. It had been a great first days birding in unknown territory.



Crested Lark (photo Pieter Verheij)

### **DAY 3:** 21 November 2014

With another morning dedicated to the lake and its surrounds, I headed off directly after breakfast. Mourning Collared Doves flushed from the path down to the water's edge, where I met up with Little Stint, Common Sandpiper, Spur-winged Lapwing, Whimbrel, Eurasian Curlew, Ruff, Black Heron, Grey Plover, Common Redshank, Western Osprey, and Common Ringed Plover. Rock Doves and Pied Crows circled overhead along with a single Hooded Vulture. Crested Lark, Northern Grey-headed Sparrow, and Village Indigobird fed in the vicinity, with both Cut-throat Finch and Northern Red Bishop giving me great views. African Silverbills shot past in a hurry, while a pair of Western Plantain-eaters cruised by me with their typical labored wingbeats. A small patch of reeds was home to Black Crake and Western Marsh Harrier, while Laughing Dove, Common Bulbul, House Sparrow, Western Cattle Egret, and Senegal Thick-knee were added soon thereafter. Double-spurred Francolin was fairly common in the scrub veld, while Black-headed Heron, Western Red-billed Hornbill, Yellow-billed Kite, Grey Heron, Variable Sunbird, and a wayward Wood Sandpiper were all picked up in the cultivated fields while I was heading back to the accommodation. A quick snack for lunch,

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and I was back on the road, this time back to Dakar to visit another well-known birding site within the capital city.

Technopole, as it is known, is a myriad of water bodies within the city limits, surrounded by reeds, marsh, and a small number of trees – a true birding paradise, so it turned out. Working my way down to the first pond I had hundreds of **Yellow-billed** and **Black Kites** circling above me, while along a flooded path I picked up **Western Reef Heron**, **House Sparrow**, **Red-billed Firefinch**, **Common Greenshank**, **Speckled Pigeon**, **Western Yellow Wagtail**, and **Grey Heron**, luckily without getting my feet wet. A larger body of water yielded a single **Western Osprey**, a flock of thirsty **Rock Doves**, **Gull-billed Tern**, **White-breasted Cormorant**, and **Zitting Cisticola** in the rank grass bordering the water's edge, where **Little Bee-eaters** also actively hawked insects. **Common Bulbul**, **Malachite Kingfisher**, **African Swamphen**, **African Jacana**, and a lone **Green Sandpiper** joined the day's tally, while a flock of **Garganey**, **Grey-headed Gull**, **Intermediate Egret**, **Mourning Collared Dove**, and a single **Purple Heron** followed soon after.

More water bodies meant more birds, and Pied Crow, Spur-winged Lapwing, Blackwinged Stilt, Reed Cormorant, Black-headed Heron, Great Egret, Ruff, Squacco Heron, Little Egret, Caspian Tern, Little Grebe, Pied Kingfisher, Wood Sandpiper, Blacktailed Godwit, Little Ringed Plover, Marsh Sandpiper, Pink-backed Pelican, and Laughing Dove were all seen before I headed back to the lake for dinner and a well-deserved rest.



Variable Sunbird (photo Niall Perrins)

### **DAY 4:** 22 November 2014

Before departing from Le Calao du Lac Rose, a quick saunter around the camp produced **Western Osprey** overhead, **Black-winged Kite**, **Grey-headed Kingfisher**, **Western Plantain-eater**, and the noisy, yet strikingly-colored **Senegal Parrot**.

A local guide and I then headed in a northerly direction for the Lompoul Desert. When we were stopping at a small dam and its surrounding vegetation the birds came in hard and fast. Abyssinian Roller displayed in the baobabs, with Subalpine Warbler, White-billed Buffalo Weaver, Yellow-crowned Gonolek, Mourning Collared Dove, Laughing Dove, Purple Roller, Western Red-billed Hornbill, Pied Crow, Woodchat Shrike, and Vieillot's

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**Barbet** all found their way into view just before an **African Hobby** came cruising in after a flock of passerines. The dam itself housed **Black-winged Stilt**, **Wood Sandpiper**, **Marsh Sandpiper**, **Garganey**, **Northern Shoveler**, **Black-tailed Godwit**, **Western Osprey**, **Grey Heron**, **Senegal Coucal**, **Common Redshank**, Little Grebe, Great Egret, Ruff, Western Cattle Egret, Western Yellow Wagtail, and Spur-winged Lapwing.

Heading up the coast to a quaint fisherman's village, the winds had brought in a high number of terns, including Sandwich Tern, Black Tern, and Lesser Crested Tern, while the car park produced Pied Crow, Yellow-billed Kite, Speckled Pigeon, Purple Roller, and Western Osprey. During the journey north we enjoyed species such as Long-tailed Glossy Starling, Rose-ringed Parakeet, Chestnut-bellied Starling, White-billed Buffalo Weaver, African Silverbill, Greater Honeyguide, Yellow-crowned Gonolek, Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu, Black-headed Lapwing, Piapiac, Yellow-billed Shrike, Western Yellow Wagtail, and Senegal Parrot.

Continuing north along the coast, we arrived at our next stop just prior to sunset. With a few minutes of light to spare I headed right to work in the surrounding thornveld, picking up **Double-spurred Francolin**, **Black-billed Wood Dove**, **Western Red-billed Hornbill**, **Senegal Batis**, **Senegal Eremomela**, **Western Bonelli's Warbler**, **Subalpine Warbler**, **Speckle-fronted Weaver**, **Red-billed Quelea**, **Red-billed Firefinch**, **Black-headed Lapwing**, **Yellow-bellied Eremomela**, **Northern Crombec**, and **Common Redstart**.



Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu (photo Niall Perrins)

### **DAY 5:** 23 November 2014

After a good night's rest in our desert tents we had an early breakfast and then headed into the thorny sand dunes to see what avian treats they were hiding. Immediately we were onto Western Red-billed Hornbill, Purple Roller, African Wattled Lapwing, Laughing Dove, Common Redstart, Speckled Pigeon, Senegal Coucal, Yellow-billed Shrike, Scarletchested Sunbird, Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin, Striped Kingfisher, and Northern Wheatear. A further scouting of the surrounding tree lines produced Senegal Batis, Blackcrowned Tchagra, Rose-ringed Parakeet, African Grey Hornbill, Senegal Thick-knee, Brubru, Tawny-flanked Prinia, Little Bee-eater, Northern Grey-headed Sparrow,



# Village Weaver, Abyssinian Roller, Black Scrub Robin, Long-tailed Glossy Starling, Little Bee-eater, and Chestnut-crowned Sparrow-Weaver.

After lunch we made our was towards Boguel, were the heat of the desert today made birding rather slow, except at local watering points, where birds gathered in flocks to drink from these man-made wells. In the surrounding vegetation and at the water itself we enjoyed Little Bee-eater, Village Weaver, Black Scrub Robin, Sudan Golden Sparrow, Western Barn Owl, Temminck's Courser, Eurasian Hoopoe, Black-headed Lapwing, African Collared Dove, Striped Kingfisher, and a fly-over of Short-toed Snake Eagle and Dark Chanting Goshawk before we continued on our route to Langue du Barbarie.



African Wattled Lapwing (photo John Caddick)

### **DAY 6:** 24 November 2014

Breakfast on the deck overlooking the riverbanks allowed for good views of Grey-headed Gull, Caspian Tern, White-breasted Cormorant, Whimbrel, Common Greenshank, Pied Kingfisher, Grey Heron, Great Egret, and a good number of other water-loving species.

After packing up camp we headed for a local estuary, where we enjoyed freshly smoked oysters while watching Black-winged Stilt, White-faced Whistling Duck, Garganey, Bartailed Godwit, Little Grebe, Wood Sandpiper, White-winged Tern, Western Reef Heron, and Pink-backed Pelican. A little further north we picked up Great White Pelican, Western Yellow Wagtail, Western Marsh Harrier, Glossy Ibis, Collared Pratincole, Blue-cheeked Bee-eater, and many others before reaching Djoudj National Bird Sanctuary, where we spent the duration of the day.

Large numbers of waterbodies produced **Pied Avocet**, **Eurasian Spoonbill**, **Curlew Sandpiper**, and other highlights, such as **Collared Pratincole**, **Senegal Coucal**, **Fulvous Whistling Duck**, and flocks of 10 000 or more **White-faced Whistling Duck** and **Garganey**, a true spectacle as they took flight, turning the sky black. A boat ride to a colony of roughly 14 000 breeding **Great White Pelicans** was an absolute highlight, while we also enjoyed **Western Osprey**, **African Fish Eagle**, **Western Marsh Harrier**, **Gull-billed Tern**, and many others.



The bushveld birding later in the afternoon yielded Blue-cheeked Bee-eater, Brown Babbler, Subalpine Warbler, Western Yellow Wagtail, African Hawk-Eagle, Greyheaded Kingfisher, Black Crowned Crane, Northern Wheatear, Western Red-billed Hornbill, and Blue-naped Mousebird, to name but a few.



Collared Pratincole (photo Maans Booysen)

#### **DAY 7:** 25 November 2014

With a full day available to us within the sanctuary, we were eager to set to work as early as possible and did so by having breakfast in the dark, prior to sunrise. At first light we were in place at a small body of water, where we locked onto Yellow-crowned Gonolek, Eurasian Spoonbill, Black-tailed Godwit, Mourning Collared Dove, Black Crake, Common Bluethroat, Spur-winged Lapwing, Western Yellow Wagtail, Beautiful Sunbird, Speckled Pigeon, Great Egret, Yellow-billed Oxpecker, Little Egret, Yellow-billed Stork, Sand Martin, and Red-billed Quelea. Delving deeper into the reserve we started to pick up more species, such as Great White Pelican, Crested Lark, Little Bee-eater, Malachite Kingfisher, Tawny-flanked Prinia, Long-tailed Glossy Starling, Little Bittern, Wood Sandpiper, Common Ringed Plover, Garganey, Dunlin, Curlew Sandpiper, Northern Pintail, Kittlitz's Plover, Little Stint, and Green Sandpiper as well as a roosting Western Barn Owl.

As the morning progressed, and so too did the heat, the birding slowed down. We did, however, managed to add Black Crowned Crane, Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark, Western Marsh Harrier, Caspian Tern, Orange-breasted Waxbill, Sudan Golden Sparrow, Arabian Bustard, Black Stork, a lonely Montagu's Harrier, and Vieillot's Barbet.

Leaving the park in the late afternoon we birded towards out next destination. Here in the thornveld we enjoyed Laughing Dove, Northern Crombec, Crested Lark, Chestnutbellied Starling, Senegal Batis, Anteater Chat, Western Yellow Wagtail, Blue-naped Mousebird, Savile's Bustard, and Northern Wheatear before the sun went down.





Arabian Bustard (photo Niall Perrins)

# DAY 8: 26 November 2014

Today featured predominantly as a travel day, and although the scenery was breathtaking and we passed through many small and intriguing villages, the birding was rather slow. We saw **Yellow-billed Kite**, **House Sparrow**, **Little Swift**, **Reed Cormorant**, **Barn Swallow**, **Peregrine Falcon**, **Western Cattle Egret**, **Chestnut-bellied Starling**, **Laughing Dove**, **Namaqua Dove**, **Western Red-billed Hornbill**, **Lesser Kestrel**, **Senegal Coucal**, **Scissortailed Kite**, **Eurasian Hoopoe**, **Western Osprey**, and **Western Reef Heron**. Arriving late in the afternoon in Kaolack, we set about locating our accommodation and putting our bodies to rest after a long journey and a welcoming dinner.



Namaqua Dove



#### **DAY 9:** 27 November 2014

Leaving Kaolack in the morning, we picked up **Spur-winged Lapwing**, **African Palm Swift**, **Dark Chanting Goshawk**, **Lesser Striped Swallow**, **Black-winged Stilt**, **Crested Lark**, **Hooded Vulture**, **Pied Kingfisher**, and a number of others along the road before reaching a small village, where we enjoyed **Bearded Barbet**, **Verreaux's Eagle-Owl**, and **Senegal Parrot**.

We then birded towards Keur Saloum, and around the vicinity of the lodge upon our arrival we enjoyed **Bearded Barbet**, **Long-tailed Glossy Starling**, **African Grey Woodpecker**, **Beautiful Sunbird**, **Scarlet-chested Sunbird**, **Spur-winged Lapwing**, **Malachite Kingfisher**, **Common Bulbul**, **Senegal Thick-knee**, **Lizard Buzzard**, **African Grey Hornbill**, **Giant Kingfisher**, **African Harrier-Hawk**, **African Golden Oriole**, **Brown Babbler**, **Black Scimitarbill**, **Northern Puffback**, **African Collared Dove**, and a personal highlight in form of a small group of **Stone Partridge**, which preformed for us along the side of a footpath while we were heading back to the car.

A short stint of birding prior to dinner added the usual suspects, notably African Jacana, White Stork, Yellow-billed Shrike, Hamerkop, Greater Blue-eared Starling, and a flock of Four-banded Sandgrouse, which came down to drink at a small waterway at dusk.



Stone Partridge

### **DAY 10:** 28 November 2014

The entire day was spent around Keur Saloum, where the large stands of woodland and bushveld allowed for a host of new species to be added for the trip. **Red-cheeked Cordonbleu**, Western Plantain-eater, Western Red-billed Hornbill, Grey-backed Camaroptera, Black-billed Wood Dove, Common Bulbul, Purple, Broad-billed, and Abyssinian Rollers, Pearl-spotted Owlet, White-crowned Robin Chat, Greater and Lesser Honeyguides, African Thrush, Long-tailed Glossy Starling, Brown Babbler, and Bruce's Green Pigeon entertained us early on the walk, while after a break we headed to a new patch of woodland.

Here Bearded Barbet, Lavender Waxbill, Striped Kingfisher, Shikra, Yellow-crowned Gonolek, African Grey Woodpecker, Fine-spotted Woodpecker, Yellow-billed Shrike, and the splendid Violet Turaco all put in a great show before we returned to the lodge for dinner.





#### **DAY 11:** 29 November 2014

Today was a travel day, and very little birding took place as we made our way back to the capital. Along the way a few birds were enjoyed, though, such as Lesser Black-backed Gull, Black-tailed Godwit, Sanderling, Laughing Dove, Pied Crow, Pink-backed Pelican, Eurasian Curlew, Western Osprey, and Western Reef and Grey Herons before we reached our accommodation in the early evening and went straight to bed after sitting down for a very rewarding dinner after a long day in the car.



Grey Heron



# DAY 12: 30 November 2014

Today marked my departure, and situated once again at Le Calao du Lac Rose in Dakar, I spent a little time trying to see what more I could add before heading to the airport. The usual suspects were present, such as **Common Redshank**, **Senegal Parrot**, **Common Greenshank**, **Senegal Thick-knee**, **Grey Plover**, **Sanderling**, **Western Osprey**, **Sandwich Tern**, and **Lesser Black-backed Gull**, and just prior to leaving I managed one last addition in form of **Long-tailed Nightjar**, which gave me a fly-by at dusk as I headed for the vehicle.



Common Redshank (photo Jason Boyce)

SENEGAL SCOUTING TOUR BIRD LIST NOVEMBER 2014 Status: NT = Near-threatened, VU = Vulnerable, EN = Endangered			
	ANSERIFORMES		
Ducks, Geese and Swans	Anatidae		
White-faced Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna viduata	1	
Fulvous Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna bicolor	1	
Spur-winged Goose	Plectropterus gambensis	1	
Egyptian Goose	Alopochen aegyptiaca	1	
Northern Shoveler	Anas clypeata	1	
Northern Pintail	Anas acuta	1	
Garganey	Anas querquedula	1	
	GALLIFORMES		
New World Quail	Odontophoridae		
Stone Partridge	Ptilopachus petrosus	1	



Pheasants and allies	Phasianidae	
Double-spurred Francolin	Pternistis bicalcaratus	1
	PODICIPEDIFORMES	
Grebes	Podicipedidae	
Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	1
	CICONIIFORMES	
Storks	Ciconiidae	
Yellow-billed Stork	Mycteria ibis	1
Black Stork	Ciconia nigra	1
White Stork	Ciconia ciconia	1
	PELECANIFORMES	
Ibises, Spoonbills	Threskiornithidae	
African Sacred Ibis	Threskiornis aethiopicus	1
Glossy Ibis	Plegadis falcinellus	1
Eurasian Spoonbill	Platalea leucorodia	1
Herons, Bitterns	Ardeidae	
Little Bittern	Ixobrychus minutus	1
Black-crowned Night Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	1
Striated Heron	Butorides striata	1
Squacco Heron	Ardeola ralloides	1
Western Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	1
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	1
Black-headed Heron	Ardea melanocephala	1
Purple Heron	Ardea purpurea	1
Great Egret	Ardea alba	1
Intermediate Egret	Ardea intermedia	1
Black Heron	Egretta ardesiaca	1
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	1
Western Reef Heron	Egretta gularis	1
Hamerkop	Scopidae	
Hamerkop	Scopus umbretta	1
Pelicans	Pelecanidae	
Great White Pelican	Pelecanus onocrotalus	1
Pink-backed Pelican	Pelecanus rufescens	1
	SULIFORMES	
Cormorants, Shags	Phalacrocoracidae	
Reed Cormorant	Microcarbo africanus	1
White-breasted Cormorant	Phalacrocorax lucidus	1
Anhingas, Darters	Anhingidae	
African Darter	Anhinga rufa	1
	ACCIPITRIFORMES	
Ospreys	Pandionidae	



Western Osprey	Pandion haliaetus	1
Kites, Hawks and Eagles	Accipitridae	
Black-winged Kite	Elanus caeruleus	1
Scissor-tailed Kite	Chelictinia riocourii	1
African Harrier-Hawk	Polyboroides typus	1
Hooded Vulture - EN	Necrosyrtes monachus	1
Short-toed Snake Eagle	Circaetus gallicus	1
Bonelli's Eagle	Aquila fasciata	1
African Hawk-Eagle	Aquila spilogaster	1
Lizard Buzzard	Kaupifalco monogrammicus	1
Dark Chanting Goshawk	Melierax metabates	1
Shikra	Accipiter badius	1
Western Marsh Harrier	Circus aeruginosus	1
Montagu's Harrier	Circus pygargus	1
Black Kite	Milvus migrans	1
Yellow-billed Kite	Milvus aegyptius	1
African Fish Eagle	Haliaeetus vocifer	1
	OTIDIFORMES	
Bustards	Otididae	
Arabian Bustard - NT	Ardeotis arabs	1
Savile's Bustard	Lophotis savilei	1
	GRUIFORMES	
Rails, Crakes and Coots	Rallidae	
Black Crake	Amaurornis flavirostra	1
African Swamphen	Porphyrio madagascariensis	1
Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	1
Cranes	Gruidae	
Black Crowned Crane - VU	Balearica pavonina	1
	CHARADRIIFORMES	
Stone-curlews, Thick-knees	Burhinidae	
Senegal Thick-knee	Burhinus senegalensis	1
Stilts, Avocets	Recurvirostridae	
Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus	1
Pied Avocet	Recurvirostra avosetta	1
Plovers	Charadriidae	
Spur-winged Lapwing	Vanellus spinosus	1
Black-headed Lapwing	Vanellus tectus	1
African Wattled Lapwing	Vanellus senegallus	1
Grey Plover	Pluvialis squatarola	1
Common Ringed Plover	Charadrius hiaticula	1
Little Ringed Plover	Charadrius dubius	1
Kittlitz's Plover	Charadrius pecuarius	1



Jacanas	Jacanidae	
African Jacana	Actophilornis africanus	1
Sandpipers, Snipes	Scolopacidae	
Jack Snipe	Lymnocryptes minimus	1
Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	1
Black-tailed Godwit - NT	Limosa limosa	1
Bar-tailed Godwit	Limosa lapponica	1
Whimbrel	Numenius phaeopus	1
Eurasian Curlew - NT	Numenius arquata	1
Common Redshank	Tringa totanus	1
Marsh Sandpiper	Tringa stagnatilis	1
Common Greenshank	Tringa nebularia	1
Green Sandpiper	Tringa ochropus	1
Wood Sandpiper	Tringa glareola	1
Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	1
Ruddy Turnstone	Arenaria interpres	1
Sanderling	Calidris alba	1
Little Stint	Calidris minuta	1
Curlew Sandpiper	Calidris ferruginea	1
Dunlin	Calidris alpina	1
Ruff	Philomachus pugnax	1
Coursers, Pratincoles	Glareolidae	
Temminck's Courser	Cursorius temminckii	1
Collared Pratincole	Glareola pratincola	1
Gulls, Terns and Skimmers	Laridae	
Grey-headed Gull	Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus	1
Lesser Black-backed Gull	Larus fuscus	1
Gull-billed Tern	Gelochelidon nilotica	1
Caspian Tern	Hydroprogne caspia	1
Sandwich Tern	Thalasseus sandvicensis	1
Lesser Crested Tern	Thalasseus bengalensis	1
White-winged Tern	Chlidonias leucopterus	1
Black Tern	Chlidonias niger	1
	PTEROCLIFORMES	
Sandgrouse	Pteroclidae	
Four-banded Sandgrouse	Pterocles quadricinctus	1
	COLUMBIFORMES	
Pigeons, Doves	Columbidae	
Rock Dove	Columba livia	1
Speckled Pigeon	Columba guinea	1
African Collared Dove	Streptopelia roseogrisea	1
Mourning Collared Dove	Streptopelia decipiens	1



Laughing Dove	Spilopelia senegalensis	1
Black-billed Wood Dove	Turtur abyssinicus	1
Namaqua Dove	Oena capensis	1
Bruce's Green Pigeon	Treron waalia	1
African Green Pigeon	Treron calvus	1
	MUSOPHAGIFORMES	
Turacos	Musophagidae	
Violet Turaco	Musophaga violacea	1
Western Plantain-eater	Crinifer piscator	1
	CUCULIFORMES	
Cuckoos	Cuculidae	
Senegal Coucal	Centropus senegalensis	1
	STRIGIFORMES	
Barn Owls	Tytonidae	
Western Barn Owl	Tyto alba	1
Owls	Strigidae	
Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	Bubo lacteus	1
Pearl-spotted Owlet	Glaucidium perlatum	1
•	CAPRIMULGIFORMES	
Nightjars	Caprimulgidae	
Long-tailed Nightjar	Caprimulgus climacurus	1
	APODIFORMES	
Swifts	Apodidae	
African Palm Swift	Cypsiurus parvus	1
Little Swift	Apus affinis	1
	COLIIFORMES	
Mousebirds	Coliidae	
Blue-naped Mousebird	Urocolius macrourus	1
	CORACIIFORMES	
Rollers	Coraciidae	
Purple Roller	Coracias naevius	1
Abyssinian Roller	Coracias abyssinicus	1
Blue-bellied Roller	Coracias cyanogaster	1
Broad-billed Roller	Eurystomus glaucurus	1
Kingfishers	Alcedinidae	
Grey-headed Kingfisher	Halcyon leucocephala	1
Striped Kingfisher	Halcyon chelicuti	1
Malachite Kingfisher	Corythornis cristatus	1
Giant Kingfisher	Megaceryle maxima	1
Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	1
Bee-eaters	Meropidae	
Little Bee-eater	Merops pusillus	1



Green Bee-eater	Merops orientalis	1
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	Merops persicus	1
	BUCEROTIFORMES	
Hoopoes	Upupidae	
Eurasian Hoopoe	Upupa epops	1
Wood Hoopoes	Phoeniculidae	
Green Wood Hoopoe	Phoeniculus purpureus	1
Black Scimitarbill	Rhinopomastus aterrimus	1
Hornbills	Bucerotidae	
Western Red-billed Hornbill	Tockus kempi	1
African Grey Hornbill	Lophoceros nasutus	1
	PICIFORMES	
African Barbets	Lybiidae	
Vieillot's Barbet	Lybius vieilloti	1
Bearded Barbet	Lybius dubius	1
Honeyguides	Indicatoridae	
Lesser Honeyguide	Indicator minor	1
Greater Honeyguide	Indicator indicator	1
Woodpeckers	Picidae	
Fine-spotted Woodpecker	Campethera punctuligera	1
African Grey Woodpecker	Dendropicos goertae	1
	FALCONIFORMES	
Caracaras, Falcons	Falconidae	
Lesser Kestrel	Falco naumanni	1
African Hobby	Falco cuvierii	1
Peregrine Falcon	Falco peregrinus	1
	PSITTACIFORMES	
African & New World Parrots	Psittacidae	
Senegal Parrot	Poicephalus senegalus	1
Old World Parrots	Psittaculidae	
Rose-ringed Parakeet	Psittacula krameri	1
	PASSERIFORMES	
Wattle-eyes, Batises	Platysteiridae	
Senegal Batis	Batis senegalensis	1
Bushshrikes	Malaconotidae	
Black-crowned Tchagra	Tchagra senegalus	1
		1
Northern Puffback	Dryoscopus gambensis	1
Northern Puffback Yellow-crowned Gonolek	Dryoscopus gambensis Laniarius barbarus	1
Yellow-crowned Gonolek	Laniarius barbarus	1
Yellow-crowned Gonolek Brubru	Laniarius barbarus Nilaus afer	1



Yellow-billed Shrike	Corvinella corvina	1
Southern Grey Shrike	Lanius meridionalis	1
Woodchat Shrike	Lanius senator	1
Figbirds, Orioles	Oriolidae	
African Golden Oriole	Oriolus auratus	1
Drongos	Dicruridae	
Fork-tailed Drongo	Dicrurus adsimilis	1
Monarchs	Monarchidae	
African Paradise Flycatcher	Terpsiphone viridis	1
Crows, Jays	Corvidae	
Piapiac	Ptilostomus afer	1
Pied Crow	Corvus albus	1
Larks	Alaudidae	
Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark	Eremopterix leucotis	1
Crested Lark	Galerida cristata	1
Bulbuls	Pycnonotidae	
Common Bulbul	Pycnonotus barbatus	1
Swallows, Martins	Hirundinidae	
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	1
Sand Martin	Riparia riparia	1
Lesser Striped Swallow	Cecropis abyssinica	1
Crombecs, African Warblers	Macrosphenidae	
Northern Crombec	Sylvietta brachyura	1
Leaf Warblers and allies	Phylloscopidae	
Western Bonelli's Warbler	Phylloscopus bonelli	
Cisticolas and allies	Cisticolidae	
Zitting Cisticola	Cisticola juncidis	1
Tawny-flanked Prinia	Prinia subflava	1
Grey-backed Camaroptera	Camaroptera brevicaudata	1
Yellow-bellied Eremomela	Eremomela icteropygialis	1
Senegal Eremomela	Eremomela pusilla	1
Laughingthrushes	Leiothrichidae	
Brown Babbler	Turdoides plebejus	1
Sylviid Babblers	Sylviidae	
Common Whitethroat	Sylvia communis	1
Subalpine Warbler	Sylvia cantillans	1
Starlings, Rhabdornis	Sturnidae	
Greater Blue-eared Starling	Lamprotornis chalybaeus	1
Long-tailed Glossy Starling	Lamprotornis caudatus	1
Chestnut-bellied Starling	Lamprotornis pulcher	1
Chestilut-benned Starting		
Oxpeckers	Buphagidae	



Thrushes	Turdidae	
African Thrush	Turdus pelios	1
Chats, Old World Flycatchers	Muscicapidae	
Black Scrub Robin	Cercotrichas podobe	1
Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	Cercotrichas galactotes	1
White-crowned Robin-Chat	Cossypha albicapillus	1
Bluethroat	Luscinia svecica	1
Common Redstart	Phoenicurus phoenicurus	1
African Stonechat	Saxicola torquatus	1
Anteater Chat	Myrmecocichla aethiops	1
Northern Wheatear	Oenanthe oenanthe	1
Sunbirds	Nectariniidae	
Scarlet-chested Sunbird	Chalcomitra senegalensis	1
Beautiful Sunbird	Cinnyris pulchellus	1
Variable Sunbird	Cinnyris venustus	1
Copper Sunbird	Cinnyris cupreus	1
Old World Sparrows, Snowfinches	Passeridae	
Chestnut-crowned Sparrow-Weaver	Plocepasser superciliosus	1
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	1
Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	Passer griseus	1
Sudan Golden Sparrow	Passer luteus	1
Weavers, Widowbirds	Ploceidae	
White-billed Buffalo Weaver	Bubalornis albirostris	1
Speckle-fronted Weaver	Sporopipes frontalis	1
Village Weaver	Ploceus cucullatus	1
Red-billed Quelea	Quelea quelea	1
Northern Red Bishop	Euplectes franciscanus	1
Waxbills, Munias and allies	Estrildidae	
Cut-throat Finch	Amadina fasciata	1
Red-billed Firefinch	Lagonosticta senegala	1
Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu	Uraeginthus bengalus	1
Lavender Waxbill	Estrilda caerulescens	1
Black-rumped Waxbill	Estrilda troglodytes	1
Orange-breasted Waxbill	Amandava subflava	1
African Silverbill	Euodice cantans	1
Bronze Mannikin	Lonchura cucullata	1
Indigobirds, Whydahs	Viduidae	
Village Indigobird	Vidua chalybeata	1
Wagtails, Pipits	Motacillidae	
Western Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla flava	1
White Wagtail	Motacilla alba	1
Yellow-throated Longclaw	Macronyx croceus	1



Finches	Fringillidae	
Yellow-fronted Canary	Crithagra mozambica	1
TOTAL		212

